

# REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES SUPREME COURT Manila

# SECOND DIVISION

# NOTICE

Sirs/Mesdames:

Please take notice that the Court, Second Division, issued a Resolution dated **01 February 2021** which reads as follows:

"G.R. No. 253182 (People of the Philippines v.  $XXX^{l}$ ) – The Court NOTES:

- 1. The December 15, 2020 Letter<sup>2</sup> of CCInsp. Joel R. Calvelo, Acting Superintendent, Bureau of Corrections, Muntinlupa City, confirming the confinement of accused-appellant XXX at the said institution since October 6, 2017; and
- 2. The separate manifestations (in lieu of supplemental briefs) of the Public Attorney's Office, dated January 11, 2021, and of the Office of the Solicitor General, dated January 12, 2021, both in compliance with the October 7, 2020 Resolution, adopting their respective briefs filed before the Court of Appeals as supplemental briefs in this case.

After a review of the records, the Court resolves to **DISMISS** the appeal for failure to sufficiently show that the Court of Appeals (*CA*) committed any reversible error in its December 2, 2019 Decision<sup>3</sup> in CA-G.R. C.R.-H.C. No. 12329, as to warrant the exercise of the Court's appellate jurisdiction.

As correctly held by the CA, all the elements for the crime of Statutory

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pursuant to *People v. Cabalquinto*, 533 Phil. 703, (2006) and SC Amended Administrative Circular No. 83-2015 dated September 5, 2017, personal circumstances which tend to establish or compromise the identity of the victim and immediate family members are withheld.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Rollo, p. 26.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Id. at 3-15; penned by Associate Justice Ramon A. Cruz with Associate Justices Celia C. Librea-Leagogo and Gabriel T. Robeniol, concurring.

Rape under paragraph 1(d) of Article 266-A,<sup>4</sup> in relation to Article 266-B,<sup>5</sup> of the Revised Penal Code, as amended by Republic Act No. 8353, also known as "*The Anti-Rape Law of 1997*," had been proven by the evidence presented by the prosecution. However, the Court shall modify the decision with respect to the interest imposed on the judgment awards in order to conform with prevailing jurisprudence.<sup>6</sup> Hence, the awards of civil indemnity, moral damages and exemplary damages shall be subject to six percent (6%) interest *per annum* from finality of this Resolution until fully paid.

WHEREFORE, the Court DISMISSES the appeal and AFFIRMS the December 2, 2019 Decision of the Court of Appeals in CA-G.R. C.R.-H.C. No. 12329 with MODIFICATION of the judgment awards. Accused-appellant is hereby SENTENCED to suffer the penalty of *reclusion perpetua* and to PAY the victim the amounts of ₱75,000.00 as civil indemnity, ₱75,000.00 as moral damages, and ₱75,000.00 as exemplary damages, all with legal interest of six percent (6%) *per annum* computed from the finality of this Resolution until fully paid.

SO ORDERED."

By authority of the Court:

Division Clerk of Court (1)15,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Article 266-A. Rape: When And How Committed. – Rape is committed:

<sup>1)</sup> By a man who shall have carnal knowledge of a woman under any of the following circumstances:

X X X X

d) When the offended party is under twelve (12) years of age or is demented, even though none of the circumstances mentioned above be present.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Article 266-B. *Penalty*. – Rape under paragraph 1 of the next preceding article shall be punished by *reclusion perpetua*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Nacar v. Gallery Frames, 716 Phil. 267 (2013).

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#### \*XXX (reg)

Prison No. N217P-3477 Accused-Appellant c/o The Director Bureau of Corrections 1770 Muntinlupa City

### THE DIRECTOR (reg)

Bureau of Corrections 1770 Muntinlupa City

HON. PRESIDING JUDGE (reg) Regional Trial Court, Branch 48 Manila

(Crim. Case No. 16-323770-71)

#### \*\*CCInsp. JOEL R. CALVELO (reg)

Superintendent, Bureau of Corrections 1770 Muntinlupa City

# JUDGMENT DIVISION (x)

Supreme Court, Manila

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Supreme Court, Manila

#### COURT OF APPEALS (x)

Ma. Orosa Street

Ermita, 1000 Manila

CA-G.R. CR-HC No. 12329

\*with copy of CA Decision dated 2 December 2019

\*\*For this resolution only

Please notify the Court of any change in your address. GR253182. 02/01/2021(89,I16&121)URES(m)