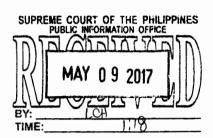


Republic of the Philippines Supreme Court Manila



EN BANC

RE: FINDINGS ON THE JUDICIAL AUDIT CONDUCTED IN REGIONAL TRIAL COURT, BRANCH 8, LA TRINIDAD, BENGUET,

A.M. No. 14-10-339-RTC

x - - - - - - - - - - x

OFFICE OF THE COURT ADMINISTRATOR,

A.M. No. RTJ-16-2446 [Formerly A.M. No. 14-3-53-RTC]

Complainant,

Present:

SERENO, C.J.,
CARPIO,
VELASCO, JR.,
LEONARDO-DE CASTRO,
PERALTA,
BERSAMIN,
DEL CASTILLO,
MENDOZA,
REYES,
PERLAS-BERNABE,
LEONEN,
JARDELEZA, and
CAGUIOA, JJ.

- versus -

JUDGE MARYBELLE L. DEMOT-MARIÑAS, REGIONAL TRIAL COURT, BRANCH 8, LA TRINIDAD, BENGUET,

Promulgated:

March 7, 2017

Respondent.

Kesponden

DECISION

PER CURIAM:

This is a consolidated administrative complaint against Judge Marybelle L. Demot-Mariñas (*Judge Demot-Mariñas*), Presiding Judge, Branch 8, Regional Trial Court, La Trinidad, Benguet, which stemmed from (1) the judicial audit of the RTC-Branch 8 from March 30 to April 12, 2014, conducted by the Audit Team of the Court Management Office (*Team*); and (2) the Indorsement from the Office of the Chief Justice regarding the Letter from Ms. Lilia Nugal-Koh wherein the latter sought the intercession of the Court for the speedy disposition of her case.

A.M No. 14-10-339-RTC

Pursuant to Travel Order No. 32-2014 dated March 20, 2014, the judicial audit team conducted a judicial audit in the Regional Trial Court (*RTC*), Branch 8, La Trinidad, Benguet, from March 30 to April 12, 2014. The Court is presided by herein respondent Judge Marybelle Demot-Mariñas.

On the basis of the records presented and actually audited by the Team, the subject court had a total caseload of 309 cases (135 criminal cases and 174 civil cases), with 157 cases submitted for decision (47 criminal cases and 110 civil cases) which are already beyond the reglementary period to decide.

In a Memoradum dated October 3, 2014, the Office of the Court Administrator (*OCA*) recommended to the Honorable Chief Justice Maria Lourdes P. A. Sereno the following, to wit:

- A. Hon. Marybelle Demot-Mariñas, Presiding Judge, Branch 8, Regional Trial Court, La Trinidad, Benguet, be DIRECTED to:
- (1) CEASE and DESIST from trying/hearing cases in her court, and to DEVOTE her time to (1a) DECIDE the one hundred fifty (150) cases [45 criminal cases and 105 civil cases] submitted for decision, which are beyond the period to decide as provided by law, to wit:

CRIMINAL CASES

CASE COUNT	CASE NUMBER	ACCUSED	NATURE	DATE
1	09-CR-7795	Maria Gloria Angelica Sabado	Grave Coercion	09/27/09
2	09-CR-7794	Maria Gloria Angelica Sabado	Malicious Mischief	09/27/09
3	10-CR-8135	Flor Raposas, et al.	Malicious Mischief	01/04/10

perportant and market

4	03-CR-4932	Wilfredo Pio Alan	Homicide	09/12/07
5	08-CR-7495	John Miguel Ananayo	Frustrated	04/27/10
			Homicide	
6	08-CR-7235	Laruan Quilito Rogelio Andres (AL)	Murder	03/09/10
7	2K-CR-3934	Sunny Aglibot	Theft	02/08/13
		Lorenzo Adato, Jr. Michael Ramirez		
8	09-CR-7764	Arleth Buenconsejo, et	Illegal Recruitment	02/08/13
		al.		0.0.10.0.11.0
9	09-CR-7786	Arleth Buenconsejo, et al.	Illegal Recruitment	02/08/13
10	09-CR-7787	Arleth Buenconsejo, et al.	Illegal Recruitment	02/08/13
11	09-CR-7783	Arleth Buenconsejo, et al.	Illegal Recruitment	02/08/13
12	10-CR-8175	Narda Balinag Albert	PD 1602 as	03/20/13
		Coliado	amended by RA 9287	
13	11-CR-8689	Christopher Patiag	RA 9165	09/17/13
14	05-CR-5991	Avalon Allan	Murder	08/09/09
15	05-CR-5989	Avalon Allan	Frustrated Murder	08/09/09
16	10-CR-8098	James Bagtang	Sec. 5. Art. II, RA 9165	02/09/12
17	07-CR-6715	Dorico Yeno Endeniro	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA 9165	07/22/10
18	06-CR-6117	Santos Balabal	Sec. 5 Art. II, RA 9165	11/19/07
19	09-CR-7599	Walden Revelar	Grave Threats	04/17/09
	(appealed case)			
20	11-CR-8690	Christopher Patiag	RA 9165	09/17/13
21	07-CR-6791	Roel Nabus	PD 1602 as	01/26/09
			amended by RA 9287	
22	08-CR-7259	Jay Boteng	Murder	01/21/13
23	10-CR-8091	Jack Bahingawan	Frustrated Murder	12/06/11
24	11-CR-8475	Antonio Coyupan	Malicious Mischief	07/14/11
	(appealed	Rey Coyupan		
	case)	Joker Miranda		
25	05-CR-6074	Fred Bilog	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA 9165	11/10/08
26	05-CR-5781	Hilton Pulacan	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA 9165	08/07/07
27	05-CR-5782	Hilton Pulacan	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA 9165	08/07/07
28	02-CR-4400	Sps. Florendo and	Estafa thru	09/19/05
		Josephine Lupante	Falisification of Public Documents	
29	05-CR-5780	A. Empil	Qualified Theft	12/05/06
30	11-CR-8284	H. Soriano	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA	08/27/13
			9165	= -
31	09-CR-7738	Rowela Delfin	Sec. 5, Art. II, RA 9165	07/25/11
			9165	

		1		00/10/10
32	10-CR-8226	Sonny Dolinen	Estafa	03/13/12
33	08-CR-7209	John Naboye	PD 1602 as	12/17/13
		E. Malicdan	Amended by RA	
		E. Daniel	9287	
		E. Rones		
34	11-CR-8286	Eleanor Sebiano, et al.	Qualified Trespass	02/22/11
	(appealed		to Dwelling	
	case)		g	01/10/10
35	09-CR-7801	Uriel Delos Reyes	Serious Physical	01/18/10
	(appealed		Injuries	
	case)			
36	09-CR-7802	Uriel Delos Reyes	Serious Physical	01/18/37
30	(appealed	Offici Delos Reyes	Injuries	01/10/57
	case)		injuites	
37	09-CR-7747	Alex Abinon	Frustrated Murder	06/18/13
37	0) CR //4/	Romel Balarote	Trastrated Warder	00/10/15
		Dan Morial		
		Julius Casaalan		
38	11-CR-8641	Jessie Bernal	Estafa	12/10/13
39	13-CR-9459	Regina Samidan	BP 22	07/24/13
	(appealed			
	case)			
40	13-CR-9460	Regina Samidan	BP 22	07/24/13
	(appealed			
	case)			
41	13-CR-9461	Regina Samidan	BP 22	07/24/13
42	13-CR-9462	Regina Samidan	BP 22	07/24/13
	(appealed			
	case)			
43	13-CR-9463	Regina Samidan	BP 22	07/24/13
	(appealed			
	case)		DD	00/07/1
44	13-CR-9517	Fernando Asunsion	BP 22	08/07/13
	(appealed			
4.5	case)	Б 1 4	DD 33	00/07/10
45	13-CR-9516	Fernando Asunsion	BP 22	08/07/13
	(appealed			
	Case)			

CIVIL CASES

J					
	CASE	CASE			DATE
	COUNT	NUMBER	TITLE	NATURE	SUBMITTED
					FOR
					DECISION
	1	01-CV-1509	Joseph Tanacio, et al. v.	Damages	04/16/04
			Angelito Narzabal, et		
			al.		
	2	06-CV-2293	Lorna Aquino v. Sps.	Specific	01/22/11
			Antonio Abyado, et al.	Performance,	
				Injunction and	
				Reconveyance	
	3	07-CV-2390	Belino Tam v. Milagros	Reconveyance and	02/12/08
		(appealed	Vidal and George Vidal	Damages	

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	case)	I		
4	12-AD-1393	Aniceto Acop & Shirley Acop v. Register of Deeds, Benguet	Petition under Section 108 of PD 1529 for amendment of entries in the Registration Book	01/07/13
5	10-CV-2671 (appealed case)	Sps. Marcial Florida v. Mario Otto & Delio Otto	Recovery of Possession with Damages	01/03/11
6	07-CV-2380	Elvira Laoyan v. Mike Leo, Jr.	Recovery of Possession with Damages	07/10/11
7	07-CV-2379	Catalina Villena v. Sps. Marcos Gayaso, et al.	Annulment of Deed of Sale, Extrajudicial Settlement of Estate	09/14/11
8	10-CV-2601	Emilia Buyagoa v. Minda Colansong	Rescission of Contract with Prayer for Preliminary Injunction	01/27/11
9	10-CV-2666 (appealed case)	Macaria Molitas, et al. v. Cordillera Homeowners Cooperative	Forcible Entry and Damages	01/17/11
10	10-CV-2594	Anthony Wakefiled v. Rafael Tenenan, et al.	Annulment of Documents	08/19/11
11	CV-1645	Placido Carantes v. Benguet Corporation	Recovery of Possession with Preliminary Injunction	10/08/10
12	LRC-N-221	Placido Carantes	Application for Registration of Title	03/09/11
13	03-CV-1820	George Sanchez v. Edith Batore Walker, et al.	Annulment of Affidavit of Adjudication	12/01/05
14	05-CV-2185	Heirs of Empiso Caiso, etal. v. The Barangay Government of Poblacion, La Trinidad, Benguet, et al.	Cancelllation of Tax Declartion	01/23/09
15	08-CV-2455	Mario Nishiyama v. Megalopolis Properties Inc.	Rescission of Contracts with Damages	07/12/13
16	03-CV-1884	Manuel Cuilan v. Mauricio Ambanloc	Violation of Section 194 and 195 of the Local Code/Injunction with Damages	12/07/05
17	02-CV-1714	Feliciano Balakwid v. Victoria Leano	Judicial Foreclosure of Mortgage	05/10/06

	10 01/ 0/70	D' ' Delec'	Recovery of	05/18/11
18	10-CV-2679	Dionisia Palaci v. Simeon and Manuel	Recovery of Possession with	03/16/11
	(appealed case)	Basilio and Manuel	Prayer for Issuance	
	(asc)	Basino	of Preliminary	
			Mandatory	
			Injunction and	
			TRO	
19	03-CV-1865	Angela Begnaen, et al.	Reconveryance and	09/24/09
		v. The Heirs of	Damages	
		Angelita Begnaen		
		Ananayo, et al.		
20	08-CV-2444	Saturnino Diaz v.	Recovery of	02/24/12
		Manuel Liu	Possession with	
			Damages	10/02/11
21	05-CV-2181	Sps. Marcial & Imelda		10/03/11
		Tayab v. Henry Longay	Damages with	
		Jr. in his capacity as	application for	
		Deputy Sheriff IV,		
		Cesar Macagne and	Preliminary	
	00.077.0440	Stephen Tolding	Injunction Indirect Contempt	10/03/11
22	08-CV-2449	Cesar Macagne and Stephen Tolding v. Sps.	muneet Contempt	10/03/11
		Marcial & Imelda		
		Tayab & Atty. Inglay		
		Fokno		
23	02-CV-1701	Jeffrey Garoy v. Cecilia	Annulment of	08/17/05
	02 0 . 1,01	Morales, et al.	Title; Affidavit of	
		,	Loss & Affidavit	
			of Self	
			Adjudication with	
			Simultaneous Sale	
			with Damages	
24	02-CV-1701	Maximo Macli-ing v.	Damages	09/02/04
		Pedro Isican	D	06/17/06
25	2K-CV-1491	1	Recovery of	06/17/06
		Elizabeth Lagyop and		
26	OK OV 1505	Darwin Dominong	Damages	09/10/03
26	2K-CV-1527	Constancio Olsim and Gregorio Afidchao v.	Specific Performance	09/10/03
		La Trinidad Balikatan	remonitance	
		Homeowners Assn., et		
		al.		
27	08-CV-2452	Teresita Banggao, rep.	Annulment of	09/28/08
		by Francis Salis v. Sps.		
			Prayer for the	
		Geston & the	1 -	
		Municipal Trial Court	Preliminary	
		of La Trinidad	Injunction	
28	05-CV-2151	Sps. Alejandro and	1 3	03/04/08
		Feliza Carbonell v.		
		Ricky Alangsab, et al.	Preliminary	
			Injunction,	
			Reduction of	
			Interest Rate of	
			Loan & Damages	

20	02 077 1021	D 1 D 1 -C T-	C-11	11/13/04
29	03-CV-1921	Rural Bank of La	Collection of Sum	11/13/04
		Trinidad, represented	of Money with	
		by Ricardo Salis v. Sps.	Damages	
		Candido & Florence		
20	OV. CV. 1500	Radion	A 1	00/00/05
30	2K-CV-1500	Eugenia Zafra Edapes,	Annulment of	08/09/05
		et al. v. Solomon	Deeds of Absolute	
		Alilao, et al.	Sale, TCT, Sheriffs	
			Certificates of	
			Sale,	
			Reconveyance and Damages	
31	97-CV-1203	Heirs of Larry Ogas v.	Annulment of Sale	05/27/03
	77 6 7 1205	Benguet State	& TCT with	00,27,00
		University, et al.	Damages	
32	11-CV-2709	Sps. Cobulan v.	Forcible Entry	06/21/11
32	11-0 1 2707	Josephine Alasio	Torono Emary	00/21/11
33	12-CV-2890	Heirs of Dagiw-a Baca,	Recovery of	06/10/13
	(appealed	et al. v. Heirs of	Ownership, et al.	00, 10, 10
	case)	Bahanio Atelba, et al.	,	
34	12-CV-2831	Heirs of Alipio	Forcible Entry	10/24/12
	(appealed	Ballesteros, et al. v.		
	case)	Cristina Gorio		
35	92-CV-0666	Camilo Quinio v.	Recovery of	09/27/02
İ		Duray Veloso de	Possession and	
		Erasmo, et al.	Ownership	
36	94-CV-0887	Itogon-Suyoc Mines,	Recovery of	05/00/04
		Inc. v. James Brett	Personal Property,	07/22/04
			etc.	
27	LRC-N-153	Abanga Cossel, et al. v.	I and Designation	05/20/08
37		Director of Lands	Land Registration	03/20/08
38	97-CV-1238	Vicente Lubos v. Smart	Breach of Contract	11/27/03
36	77-CV-1238	Communications Inc.	with Damages	11/2//05
39	01-CV-1666	Gudelia Domingo v.	Damages	08/07/03
	01 0 . 1000	Emmanuel Mariano	Dumages	00/07/02
40	12-CV-2830	Heirs of Toato Bugnay,	Forcible Entry	09/17/12
	(appealed	et al. v. Cristina Gorio	with Damages	
	case)			
	13-CV-2946	Heirs of Cuidno Tapio	Accion Publiciana,	
41	(appealed	v. Camilo Madadsic	et al.	11/15/13
	case)			
42	11-CV-2715	Aurea Benito, et al. v.	Reconveyance,	08/09/11
	(appealed	Joseph Aquilet, et al.	Cancelllation of	
	case)		Bad Title, Tax	
			Declaration	0.7.10.0.10.0
43	08-CV-2408	Samuel Bordon v. Lin	Collection of Sum	05/08/08
	(appealed	Ling Sheng	of Money	
4.4	case)	D1.1. D	Onlinking C With	00/02/10
44	03-CV-1831	Frankie Domingo v.	Quieting of Title,	08/03/10
		Michael Sy	Damages with	
			Issuance of Writ of	
			Preliminary	
			Injunction	



			n	12/15/10
45	02-CV-1764	Sonia Catarroja, et al. v. Damian Jimenez, et al.	Reconveyance, et al.	12/15/10
46	01-CV-1645	Sps. Gerald and Josephine Alejo v. Samahan ng Buong Lahing Pilipino & Nelia Bulahaw	Annulment of Deeds, Damages et al.	06/23/05
47	12-CV-2841	Amada Eraña v. Jane Ferrer & Registry of Deeds	•	02/08/13
48	95-SP-0086	Pedro Nugal, et al. (Petitioners)	In the Matter of the Settlement of the Intestate Estate of the late Basilio Nugal	05/12/03
49	12-AD-1423	Heirs of Rosalia Quintino v. Arlene Lubos, et al.	Petition for the Surrender of the Owner's Duplicate Copies of Title	05/16/13
50	01-CV-1659	Belen Tacay, et al. v. Ponciano So and Val Nolasco	Damages with Prayer for TRO	04/01/04
51	99-CV-1387	Heirs of Jose Tumpao v. Sps. Noel and Jessie Alos	Recovery of Possession	04/01/04
52	03-CV-1888	Heirs of Bido Sabado v. Domingo Bestre and Miller Bestre	Quieting of Title & Ownership	08/11/11
53	03-CV-1814	Jimmy Mateo, et al. v. Miguel Bato, et al.	Deed of Sale, etc.	09/24/09
54	02-CV-1765	Mary Jane Alican v. Alvin Soriano	Quo Warranto, Application for Writ of Preliminary Injunction and TRO	08/23/04
55	01-CV-1662	Lolita Velasco v. Charlie Lingbanan, et al.	Quieting of Title; Annulment of Title; Specific Performance or Reconveyance	10/22/04
56	92-CV-0748	Patricio Ciano v. Lutheran Church of the Philippines, et al.	Quieting of Title with Prayer for the Issuance of Writ of Preliminary Injunction	07/30/04
57	04-CV-1995 (appealed case)	Telesforo Amiao & Angela Angon v. Heirs of Patricio Gabao	Unlawful Detainer	06/07/04
58	2K-CV-1565	Heirs of Rufo Sotelo, Jr. v. Melchor Tican, et al.	Injunction	01/13/05

59	01-CV-1681	Ricardo Acop, et al. v.	Cancellation of	06/14/07
		Sps. Ricardo & Juliet		
		Galvez	Damages	4 - 14 - 14 -
60	06-CV-2217	Sps. Jaime & Mary Leo	Annulment of	11/16/11
		v. Arlene Leo, et al.	Documents,	
			Injunction &	
			Damages	
61	93-CV-0799	Lourdes Maglaya &	Annulment of	06/14/02
		Feliza Pil-o v. Ruben	Contracts	
		Guzman & Hydro		
	00 077 4 550	Electric Dev't. Corp.	D	01/20/12
62	09-CV-1578	Marck Floyd Ambos &	Petition for	01/29/13
		Eden Ambos v. LCR of	I I	
		Bokod, Benguet	Entries in the	
			Certificate of Live	
			Birth of Mark	
		_ 1 _ 5	Floyd Ambos	11/10/02
63	99-CV-1334	Ismael Paatan v.	Damages	11/10/03
	00 000 1010	Amado Cortez	D 0	00/25/00
64	03-CV-1812	Trinibank-Rural Bank	Recovery of	09/25/08
		of La Trinidad, Benguet	Possession and	
		v. Sps. Juanito &	Ownership with	
		Zenaida Co, et al.	Damages	06/00/06
65	02-CV-1704	Leonardo del Rosario,	Reconveyance,	06/28/06
		et al. v. Conchita	Accounting and	
		Lucero	Damages	00/00/00
66	06-CV-2208	Benjamin Dampac v.	Abatement of	08/29/08
		Sps. Victor & Frances	Nuisance &	
	OV. OV. 1550	Laoyan	Damages	05/06/02
67	2K-CV-1559	Heirs of Victor	Declaration of	05/06/02
		Alejandro Sr., et al. v.		
68	2V CV 1572	Andrea Balictan	Donation Enforcement of	02/28/03
08	2K-CV-1573	Pilando Fernandez, et al. v. Philex Mining		02/26/03
		Corp.	Contract	
69	07-CV-2347	Carmen Amboy &	Forcible Entry	07/09/07
09	(appealed	Florencio Amboy v.	Policible Entry	07/09/07
	case)	Sps. Antonio & Rosita		
	(ase)	Calado		
70	96-CV-1113	Albert Caoili v. Congyu	Quieting of Tile	05/10/02
/0	70-C V-1113	Marcelino, et al.	Quicting of The	05/10/02
71	2K-CV-1473	Heirs of Gregorio	Recovery of	02/27/03
/1	2K-C V-1473	Abalos v. Peter Sukil-	Possession	02/27/03
		ap, et al.	- 0000000000000000000000000000000000000	
72	04-CV-2020	Benguet Electric	Injunction	07/28/09
12	0.0.0.0.2020	Cooperative v. National	Injunioniii	0.,20,0)
		Transmission Corp. et		
		al.		
73	06-CV-2195	Heirs of Violeta	Annulment of	08/09/12
.5	21,3	Baccay, et al. v.	Deed of	· · · · · · ·
		Erasmo Aquiapao, et al.	Extrajudicial	
		-1	Settlement of	
			Estate	
74	04-CV-2057	Patricia Buenafe v. Sps.	Annulment of Real	09/28/05
		Mario Bastian, et al.	Estate Mortgage	.—
			3-8-	

75	10-CV-2649	Heirs of Carlos Amos et al. v. Delilah Asuncion & Sps. Basilio David, et al.	Annulment of Judgment	12/03/10
76	04-CV-2024	Alma Contada v. Allan Maliones	Damages	04/22/08
77	08-CV-2420	David Dominang v. Hon. Jose Encarnacion et al.	Certiorari	09/10/08
78	13-CV-2919	Agosto Domerez v. Hon. Adolfo Malingan and Marcela Torren	Certiorari	06/06/13
79	98-CV-1290	Esteban v. Gardose	Annulment and/or Cancellation of Deed of Assignment	11/27/03
80	2K-CV-1492		Cancellation of Real Estate	02/24/04
81	04-CV-2023	Estate of De Guia v. Sps. Fernandez	Reconveyance of Property, Damages	03/03/09
82	03-CV-1892	Benguet Electric Coop. v. Tacio	Collection of Sum of Money	06/28/12
83	02-CV-1791	M. Cadiogan v. A. Cadiogan	Settlement of Estate with Prayer for Issuance of a Restraining Order	10/14/05
84	10-CV-2229	Cestona v. Tulio	Reformation of Instrument and Damages	08/18/11
35	10-CV-2645	Calawa, et al. v. Mayor Abalos	Certiorari	11/26/10
86	99-CV-1345	Donato v. Balingan	Declaration of Nullity of Documents	08/17/05
87	13-CV-2906	Esnara v. Tenefrancia, et al.	Declaration of Nullity of Documents	08/16/13
88	03-CV-1877	Sps. Og-oget v. Luis	Annulment of Compromise Settlement	10/08/06
89	04-CV-2060	Kidweng v. Aguilar	Damages	11/16/06
90	10-CV-2599 (appealed case)	Acop v. Municipality of Tublay, Benguet	Recovery of Possession and Damages	03/30/10
91	99-CV-1420	Ambros v. Matias	Annulment of Tax Declaration	11/04/03
92	03-CV-1815	Sps. De Leon v. Dulay	Constitution of Easement of Right of Way	03/08/06
93	2K-CV-1472	Ackiapat v. Berto	Cancellation of Tax Declaration and Damages	07/29/04
94	02-CV-1519	Nixon Guzman, et al. v. Helen Abilao and Feliza Pilo-o	Judicial Partition	08/23/12

95	12-CV-2877	Apolonio, Sr. v. Benguet State University	Accion Publiciana and Quieting of Tile	01/30/14
96	08-CV-2467	Yolanda Daliones v. Sps. Marcelo Agdasi and Ana Agdasi	Conveyance and Damages	09/16/13
97	11-CV-2773	Heirs of Rosalina Lacamen, et al. v. Erlinda Lacamen and Abdel Lacamen	Ejectment and Damages	04/18/12
98	13-CV-2947 (appealed case)	Saturnino Ciano v. Francisco Kiwang, Jr.	Forcible Entry	10/07/13
99	12-CV-2829	Maria Usana v. Severo Alvarez Jr. and Estrella Alavarez	Collection of Sum of Money	10/18/13
100	08-CV-2459	Edwin Zamora v. Rainbow Mission Church	Damages	12/05/13
101	13-CV-2922 (appealed case)	Heirs of Patricia Teofilo v. Sps. Cesar and Virginia Singao, et al.	Forcible Entry	09/13/13
102	07-CV-2382	Province of Benguet v. National Power corporation	Collection of Franchise Tax	03/08/13
103	08-CV-2481	Philex Mining Corporation v. The Province of Benguet	Petition under Section 195 of the Local Gov't. Code with Prayer for the Issuance of a Writ of Preliminary Injunction or TRO	05/06/10
104	12-CV-1745	Desiree Dolin-Sawac v. LCR of Kapangan, Benguet	Petition for Correction & to Supply the entries in the Certificate of Live Birth of Desiree Dolin	01/07/13
105	02-CV-1776	Toquero, et al. Heirs of Santiago Lictag, et al.	Judicial Partition	02/04/13

(1-b) DECIDE the eight (8) cases submitted for decision although still within the reglementary period to resolve, as of audit, to wit:

CRIMINAL CASES

CASE	CASE	TITLE	NATURE	DATE
COUNT	NUMBER			SUBMITTED
				FOR
				DECISION
1	10-CR-7978	Efren Andiso	Violation of Sec.	02/12/14
			261 (a) BP 881	

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2	10-CR-7979	Efren Andiso	Violation of Sec.	02/12/14
			261 (a) BP 881	

CIVIL CASES

CASE	CASE	TITLE	NATURE	DATE
COUNT	NUMBER			SUBMITTED
				FOR
				DECISION
1	13-AD-1487	Domingo v. Registry of	Issuance of New	01/24/14
		Deeds-Benguet	Owner's	
			Duplicate	
			Certificate of	
			Title	
2	12-CV-2858	Heirs of Mendoza v.	Annulment of	01/24/14
		Sps. Mendoza	Judgment	
3	2K-CV-1492	Cosme v. Piay, et al.	Cancellation of	02/24/04
			Real Estate	
4	12-CV-2877	Apolonio, Sr. v.	Accion	01/30/14
		Benguet State	Publiciana and	
		University	Quieting of Title	
		Heirs of Busco v.	Annulment of	
5	03-CV-1810	Bulso, et al.	Affidavit of	02/27/14
			Adjudication	
		Tiongsan Realty	Unlawful Detainer	
6		Development v. Jimmy		04/03/14
	(appealed	Yu, et al.		
	case)			

(1-c) RESOLVE the pending motions/incidents in the following seventeen (17) cases [2 criminal cases and 15 civil cases], to wit:

CRIMINAL CASES

CAGE	CAGE			LAST
CASE	CASE	TITLE	NATURE	COURT
COUNT	NUMBER			ACTION/
				REMARKS
1	12-CR-8795	D. Oblero	Estafa	Demurrer to
				Evidence
				filed on 10-
				10-13
				No comment/
				opposition
				filed by
				prosecution
				despite
				directive in
				Order dated
				9-17-13
2	13-CR-9683	Jackellene Menzi	Estafa	Motion to
				Quash filed
				on 3-11-14
				Prosecution's
				comment

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	filed on 3-11-
	14

CIVIL CASES

CASE	CASE	TITLE	NATURE	DATE
COUNT	ľ	11122		SUBMIITED
				FOR
				RESOLUTION
1	13-CV-	Bangonan Livelihood	Prohibition with	Order dtd 11-
1	2967	Association Inc. v.	Preliminary	15-13 Atty.
		Benedict Pineda	Injunction and	De Guzman is
			TRO	given 15 days
				from receipt
				of a copy of
				this order to
				file his
				comment to
				the affirmative
			,	defenses
				contained in
				the answer of
				the
				respondents,
				after which
				the incident
				shall be
				deemed
				submitted for
				resolution
2	03-CV-	Rosenia Langbis, et al.	Specific	Order dtd. 09-
	1847	v. Sps. Juliana and	Performance	15-05 after the
		Bosleng Arcita		filing of the
				manifested
				demurrer to evidence
				i I
				within 5 days and within 10
				days to
				comment
				thereto, the
				incident shall
				be deemed
				submitted for
				resolution
				-Demurrer to
				Evidence- 09-
				20-05
3	13-CV-	Virginia Dompiles v.	Annulment of the	Order dated
	2958	Hon. Jose Encarnacion,	Orders of the	08-01-13
		MTC of Itogon and	MTC with Prayer	supplemental
		Atok Big Wedge	for TRO and	petition shall
		Corporation	Writ of	be deemed
			Preliminary	submitted for
			Injunction	resolution

Notes greaming

4	13-CV- 2949	Gregorio Abalos, Jr. v.	Sum of Money & Damages	Order dated 01-24-14 court given the chance to submit comment on the Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings dated 10-10-13 within 10 days from receipt of the copy of the order after which the incident will deemed submitted to resolution -comment attached 02-27-14
5	13-CV- 2969	The Province of Benguet rep. by Gov. Nestor Fongwan v. Sps. Maray & Brado Moltio	Cancellation of ARP No. 99-016- 03588 and Annulment of Deed of Sale with Damages	Motion for Extension of Time to file comment filed on 01-02-14 Comments/ objections to the affirmative defense on 01-16-14
6	13-CV-2959	Fermin Sernal v. Sps. Esteban Gayados, Jr., et al.	Annulment of Foreclosure Sale, Sheriffs Certificate of Sale, and Certificate of Title	
7	08-CV-2442	Heirs of Nuepe Lamsis, et al. v. Pelagia Velasco, et al.	Injunction, et al.	Order dated 02-21-14 upon receipt of the ruling of this court on plaintiffs evidence on rebuttal, the parties are given a period

18/40/Jular. Day

				of 30 days to file their memoranda after which this case shall be submitted for decision with or without such memoranda
8	14-CV-3012	Sps. Bandola v. Rural Bank of San Luis, Pampanga, et al.	Declaration of Nullity of Real Estate Mortgage	Disposition- 03-19-14
9	09-CV-2550	Heirs of the Late Olecio v. Sps. Bugtong	Annulment of Documents	Comment/ Opposition to defendants' affirmative defenses/ Motion to Dismiss 05-14-10
10	04-CV-2052	Semon v. Carmak Motors Corp.	Rescission of Contract	Urgent exparte motion for an earlier resolution- 01-10-08
11	13-CV-2992	Benguet Electric Coop. v. Equitable PCI Bank, et al.		Motion for leave to file attached reply (for defendant BDO) filed on 03-31-14
12	11-CV-2707	Hermenegildo Heiras, Jr. v. Sps. William and Jennifer Gan-gan, et al.	Specific Performance and Damages	Comment to Formal Offer of Evidence filed by defendants on 03-11-14
13	13-CV-2936	Cristina Noepe and Lester Noepe v. Christian Spiritista of the Philippines	Declaration of Nullity of Public Instrument	Reply to the amended answer – 03-25-14 Motion for Extension was filed on 03-27-14
14	11-CV-2769	Christian Chuang v. Celevina Baylon et al.	Declaration of Nullity of Deed of Absolute Sale	Comment/ Opposition to the admissibility of plaintiff's rebuttal evidence dated 02-20-14 filed by defendant

15	10-SP-0121	Petition	for	Probate of Will	Motion to
		Probate/Allowance	of		issue and an
		the Holographic wil	l of		order
		Saturnino Ebusca	v.		authorizing
		Rafael Ebusca, et al.			Atty. Calonge
					to withdraw
					from BCF
					Credit Coop.
		1			filed on 03-02-
					14

- (2) FURNISH this Court copies of the decisions and/or resolutions related to the enumerated cases. This Cease-and-Desist directive shall continue until the aforementioned 157 cases submitted for decision and pending motions/incidents in the 17 cases shall have been finally decided/resolved by Judge Mariñas;
- (3) EXPLAIN in writing, within fifteen (15) dopout from notice, why no administrative sanction should be taken against her for her failure to decide the aforementioned one hundred fifty (150) cases within the mandatory period to decide.
- B) The Financial Management Office, Office of the Court Administrator be directed to WITHHOLD the salaries, allowances and other benefits of Judge Marybelle Demot Mariñas, pending full compliance with these directives; and
- C) The Court Management Office be DIRECTED to prepare the necessary Administrative Order for approval relative to the designation of an assisting judge in Branch 8, Regional Trial Court, La Trinidad, Benguet, to specifically conduct hearings on all cases and attend to all interlocutory matters thereat, but without prejudice to disposing of the same when circumstance/s warrant, such designation to continue until further orders from this Court.

On April 7, 2015, as per recommendation of the OCA, the Court resolved to adopt the findings and recommendations of the OCA.

In compliance with the Court's Resolution, in a Letter Transmittal dated June 4, 2015, Judge Demot-Mariñas apologized to the Court for her failure to decide the cases within the reglementary period. She, however, offered no explanation to such delay but nevertheless admitted her fault in the said delay. She signified her intention to resign as she felt that she was no longer an effective member of the judiciary. Attached with the Letter-Compliance is the Letter of Atty. Maribel Brillantes Macario Pedro (Atty. Macario Pedro), Clerk of Court V, Branch 8, RTC, La Trinidad, Benguet showing the partial compliance to the court directives, to wit:

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CRIMINAL CASES

CASE	ACCUSED	NATURE	LAST COURT	DATE
NUMBER			ACTION/	RESOLVED
			REMARKS	
12-CR-	Dominga D.	Estafa	Demurrer to	07/31/14
8795	Oblero		Evidence filed on	
			10-10-13	
			No comment/	
			opposition filed by	
			prosecution	
			despite directive in	
			Order dated 9-17-	
			13	
13-CR-	Jackellene K.	Estafa	Motion to Quash	05/12/14
9683	Menzi		filed on 3-11-14	
			Prosecution's	
			comment filed on	
			3-11-14	

CIVIL CASES

				y
			LAST COURT	
CASE	TITLE	NATURE	ACTION/	Date Resolved
NUMBER			REMARKS	
08-CV-	Heirs of	Recovery of	Order dated 02-	06/09/14
2442	Nuepe	Possession, etc.	21-14 upon	
	Lamsis, et al.		receipt of the	
	v. Heirs of		ruling of this court	
	Pelagia		on plaintiff's	
	Lamsis		evidence on	
			rebuttal, the	
			parties are given a	
			period of 30 days	
			to file their	
			memoranda after	
			which this case	
			shall be submitted	
			for decision with	
			or without such	
00.077	TT ' C '1	A 1 (C	memoranda	00/15/14
09-CV-	Heirs of the	Annulment of	Comment/	08/15/14
2550	Late Gloria	Documents,	Opposition to	
	Luis Olecio v.	Cancellation of		
	Sps. Rosalino	TCT,	affirmative	
	Luis Bugtong	Reconveyance,	defenses/Motion	
		Damages with		
		Prayer for a TRO	10	
		and WPI		
11-CV-	Hermenigildo	Specific	Comment to	04/03/14
2707	Hieras, Jr. v.	Performance with	Formal Offer of	
	Sps. William	Damages	Evidence filed by	
	and Jennifer	_	defendants on 03-	
	Gangan, et al.		11-14	
13-CV-	Virginia	Annulment of the	Order dated 08-01-	05/12/14

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2958	Dompiles v. Hon. Jose S. Encarnacion, Presiding Judge, MTC of Itogon, Benguet and Atok Big Wedge Corporation	MTC with Prayer for TRO and Writ of Preliminary Injunction	13 supplemental petition shall be deemed submitted for resolution	
13-CV- 2959	Fermina O. Bernal v. Sps. Esteban T. Gayados, Jr., et al.	Sheriff's Certificate of Sale, and Certificate of Title	Order dated 11-15- 13 the motion to dismiss shall be deemed submitted for resolution -Supplemental Motion to Dismiss filed by defendants on 02-12-14	01/30/15
13-CV- 2992	Benguet Electric Coop. v. Equitable PCI Bank, et al.	Prayer for	Motion for leave to file attached reply (for defendant BDO) filed on 03- 31-14	04/11/14
14-CV- 3012	Sps. Freddie H. Bandola and Celia Bandola v. Rural Bank of San Luis, Pampanga, et al.	Declaration of Nullity of Real Estate Mortgage, etc.	Motion to take Disposition- 03- 19-14	03/24/14

SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS CASE

CASE	ACCUSED	NATURE	LAST COURT	Date Resolved
NUMBER			ACTION/	
			REMARKS	
10-SP-	Petition for	Probate of Will	Motion to issue an	04/16/14
0121	Probate/		order authorizing	
	Allowance of		Atty. Calonge to	
	the		withdraw from	
	Holographic		BCF Credit Coop.	·
	will of		Filed on 03-02-14	
	Saturnino			
	Ebusca v.			
	Rafael Ebusca			·
	et al.			

In a Resolution dated August 4, 2015, the Court referred the Letter dated June 4, 2015 of Presiding Judge Demot-Mariñas to the OCA for evaluation, report and recommendation.

A.M. RTJ-16-2446

On February 27, 2013, the Office of the Deputy Court Administrator Raul Villanueva (*DCA Villanueva*) received an indorsement from the Office of the Chief Justice regarding the letter of Ms. Nugal-Koh wherein the latter sought the intercession of the Court for the speedy disposition of her case docketed as Special Proceedings Case No. 95-SP-0086 entitled "*Pedro Nugal*, et al. v. Lilia Nugal-Koh, et al.," which allegedly had been submitted for resolution for more than ten (10) years already at the time of the complaint.

Acting on the said Letter, a 1st Indorsement dated March 4, 2013 was sent directing Judge Demot-Mariñas to comment thereon. On June 5, 2013, another Letter from Ms. Nugal-Koh, addressed to the Office of the Chief Justice, was received by DCA Villanueva's office again seeking assistance for the immediate resolution of her case. Attached to the said Letter were the (1) Certification dated April 23, 2013 from Atty. Maribel B. Macario, Clerk of Court V, Branch 8, RTC, La Trinidad, Benguet, attesting that no decision was rendered yet in the subject case; and (2) another Letter from the Office of the Chief Justice dated April 12, 2013, referring the letter dated February 13, 2013 of Ms. Nugal-Koh to Judge Demot-Mariñas wherein the latter was requested to submit a feedback on the matter within fifteen (15) days from the receipt thereof.

Consequently, a 2nd Indorsement dated June 5, 2013 was sent to Judge Demot-Marinas, reiterating the earlier directive for her to comment on the status of Ms. Nugal-Koh's case, with a stern warning that appropriate proceedings may be initiated against her for her inaction.

On September 17, 2013, the Office of DCA Villanueva again received a Letter dated September 11, 2013 from Ms. Nugal-Koh repeating her request regarding her case and appending a new certification dated September 2, 2013 attesting that her case remained undecided. Thus, a 3rd Indorsement was sent to respondent judge regarding the matter with the information that initiation of administrative proceedings against her was already being considered for her apparent delay in deciding the subject case and her blatant disregard of directives relative thereto despite repeated orders.

In an Agenda Report dated February 18, 2014, the OCA found that Judge Demot-Mariñas indeed failed to comply with the repeated directives from the Office of DCA Villanueva, and with the letter from the Office of the Chief Justice requiring her to comment on the status of the subject case. Thus, the OCA recommended that the report be treated as a formal administrative complaint against Judge Demot-Mariñas for insubordination, inefficiency and neglect of duty.

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In a Resolution dated June 2, 2014, the Court resolved to treat the OCA's Agenda Report dated February 18, 2014 as a formal administrive complaint against Judge Demot-Mariñas for Inefficiency and Neglect of Duty. In addition, the Court also required respondent to explain why she should not be held administratively liable for her failure to comply with the repeated directives to comment on the status of Special Proceedings Case No. 95-SP-0086. The Court, likewise, directed respondent to comment and submit a report on the status of the above-mentioned case.

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In a Resolution dated November 26, 2014, the Court referred the Letter dated September 11, 2014 of Ms. Nugal-Koh to the OCA for evaluation, report and recommendation. As contained therein, Ms. Nugal-Koh said that as of July 9, 2014, no decision has been rendered by respondent Judge Demot-Mariñas in her case as certified by Atty. Macario Pedro, Branch Clerk of Court.

In a Memorandum dated December 1, 2015, the OCA recommended that: (1) the two (2) instant administrative matters be consolidated; and (2) respondent Judge Marybelle L. Demot-Mariñas be found guilty of grave misconduct, insubordination and gross inefficiency and be dismissed from service with forfeiture of all retirement benefits.

On February 17, 2016, as per recommendation of the OCA, considering the similarity of the issues of both cases, the Court resolved to consolidate the instant administrative complaints against respondent Judge Demot-Mariñas.

RULING

We adopt the findings and recommendation of the OCA.

The Court has consistently impressed upon judges the need to decide cases promptly and expeditiously under the time-honored precept that justice delayed is justice denied. Every judge should decide cases with dispatch and should be careful, punctual, and observant in the performance of his functions for delay in the disposition of cases erodes the faith and confidence of our people in the judiciary, lowers its standards and brings it into disrepute. Failure to decide a case within the reglementary period is not excusable and constitutes gross inefficiency warranting the imposition of administrative sanctions on the defaulting judge.¹

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Re: Cases Submitted For Decision Before Hon. Teofilo D. Baluma, Former Judge, Branch 1, Regional Trial Court, Tagbilar an City, Bohol, 717 Phil. 11, 17 (2013).

Here, there is no question as to the guilt of Judge Demot-Mariñas. As shown by the records, she has been remiss in the performance of her responsibilities. She failed to decide cases and resolve pending incidents within the reglementary period, without any authorized extension from this Court. Respondent judge failed to: (1) decide 150 cases submitted for decision [45 criminal cases and 105 civil case] which are beyond the period to decide, and to (2) resolve the pending motions/incidents in 17 cases [2 criminal cases and 15 civil cases].² Some of the cases were already submitted for decision since 2002, particularly Civil Case No. 2831 and Civil Case No. 2217.3 More appalling is that she did not give any reason/explanation for her failure to comply with the reglementary period for deciding cases. There were, likewise, no previous requests by her for extension of time to decide said cases. Thus, in the instant case, Judge Demot-Mariñas' gross inefficiency is, therefore, evident in her undue delay deciding 150 cases within the reglementary period and her failure to resolve pending motions/incidents in 17 cases.

Article VIII, Section 15(1) of the 1987 Constitution provides that lower courts have three months within which to decide cases or resolve matters submitted to them for resolution. Moreover, Canon 3, Rule 3.05 of the Code of Judicial Conduct enjoins judges to dispose of their business promptly and decide cases within the required period. In addition, this Court laid down the guidelines in SC Administrative Circular No. 134 which provides, inter alia, that "[j]udges shall observe scrupulously the periods prescribed by Article VIII, Section 15, of the Constitution for the adjudication and resolution of all cases or matters submitted in their courts. Thus, all cases or matters must be decided or resolved within twelve months from date of submission by all lower collegiate courts, while all other lower courts are given a period of three months to do so." The Court has reiterated this admonition in SC Administrative Circular No. 3-995 which requires all judges to scrupulously observe the periods prescribed in the Constitution for deciding cases and the failure to comply therewith is considered a serious violation of the constitutional right of the parties to speedy disposition of their cases.6

This Court has consistently held that failure to decide cases and other matters within the reglementary period constitutes *gross inefficiency* and warrants the imposition of administrative sanction against the erring magistrate. Respondent judge failed to live up to the exacting standards of duty and responsibility that her position required. As a trial judge, Judge

² Rollo, pp. 56-70.

See Memorandum for the Chief Justice from DCA Villanueva dated December 1, 2005, p. 143.

Promulgated on July 1, 1987.

Promulgated on January 15, 1999.

Re: Cases Submitted For Decision Before Hon. Teofilo D. Baluma, Former Judge, Branch 1, Regional Trial Court, Tagbilaran City, Bohol, supra note 1, at 16-17.

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Demot-Mariñas is a frontline official of the judiciary and should have at all times acted with efficiency and with probity.⁷

A.M. RTJ-16-2446

We likewise find similarly concerning is Judge Demot-Mariñas' indifference to the indorsements requiring her to comment on the accusations against her. In all three (3) indorsements issued by the OCA, as well as one (1) Letter from the Office of the Chief Justice, Judge Demot-Mariñas ignored the directives for her to file the required comment since no comment or compliance has been submitted despite several opportunities given to her which ran in a span of more than three (3) years. Also, as per verification by the OCA of the status of Special Proceedings No. 95-SP-0086, as of December 2015, Judge Demot-Mariñas has yet to decide the case which was already submitted for decision since May 12, 2003. It is then apparent that failure to comment despite several directives, as well as the failure to comply with the immediate resolution of Ms. Nugal-Koh's letter, show her propensity to disregard and disobey lawful orders of her superior.

We would like to further stress that all directives coming from the Court Administrator and his deputies are issued in the exercise of this Court's administrative supervision of trial courts and their personnel, hence, should be respected. These directives are not mere requests, but should be complied with promptly and completely. Clearly, Judge Demot-Mariñas' unexplained disregard of the orders of the OCA for her to comment on the complaint shows her disrespect for and contempt, not just for the OCA, but also for the Court, which exercises direct administrative supervision over trial court officers and employees through the OCA. Her indifference to, and disregard of, the directives issued to her clearly constituted insubordination which this Court will not tolerate.⁸

We cannot overemphasize that compliance with the rules, directives and circulars issued by the Court is one of the foremost duties that a judge accepts upon assumption to office. This duty is verbalized in Canon 1 of the New Code of Judicial Conduct:⁹

SECTION 7. Judges shall encourage and uphold safeguards for the discharge of judicial duties in order to maintain and enhance the institutional and operational independence of the Judiciary.

SECTION 8. Judges shall exhibit and promote high standards of judicial conduct in order to reinforce public confidence in the Judiciary, which is fundamental to the maintenance of judicial independence.



⁷ Angelia v. Judge Grageda, 656 Phil. 570, 573 (2011).

⁸ Clemente v. Bautista, 710 Phil. 10, 16 (2013).

Promulgated on April 27, 2004.

The obligation to uphold the dignity of her office and the institution which she belongs to is also found in Canon 2 of the Code of Judicial Conduct under Rule 2.01, which mandates a judge to behave at all times as to promote public confidence in the integrity and impartiality of the judiciary.

Under the circumstances, We can thus conclude that the conduct exhibited by Judge Demot-Mariñas constitutes no less than clear acts of defiance against the Court's authority. Her conduct also reveals her deliberate disrespect and indifference to the authority of the Court, shown by her failure to heed our warnings and directives.

We cannot tolerate this type of behavior especially on a judge. Public confidence in the judiciary can only be achieved when the court personnel conduct themselves in a dignified manner befitting the public office they are holding. Judges should avoid conduct or any demeanor that may tarnish or diminish the authority of the Supreme Court. Clearly, Judge Demot-Mariñas' attitude, as shown by her unexplained failure to decide 150 cases as well as motions and incidents, and her failure to respond to any of the court's directives despite several reminders, betray her lack of concern for her office. In sum, Judge Demot-Mariñas has been remiss in the performance of her official duties exacerbated by her audacious stance in defying this Court's orders. We cannot tolerate the attitude of respondent judge in defying this Court's authority and undermining its integrity.

Penalty

The rules and jurisprudence are clear on the matter of delay. Failure to decide cases and other matters within the reglementary period constitutes gross inefficiency and warrants the imposition of administrative sanction against the erring magistrate.¹¹ Further, Judge Demot-Mariñas' deliberate and repeated failure to comply with the directives of the OCA constitutes Gross Misconduct which is a serious offense under Section 8,¹² Rule 140 of the Rules of Court.

⁰ See *Tormis v. Paredes*, A.M. No. RTJ-13-2366, February 4, 2015, 749 SCRA 505, 520.

Rubin v. Judge Corpus-Cabochan, 715 Phil. 318, 334 (2013); OCA v. Judge Santos, 697 Phil. 292, 299 (2012); Re: Cases Submitted for Decision before Han. Meliton G. Emuslan, Former Judge, Regional Trial Court, Branch 47, Urdaneta City, Pangasinan, 630 Phil. 269, 272 (2010); Report on the Judicial Audit Conducted in the RTC, Branch 22, Kabacan, North Cotabato, 468 Phil. 338, 345 (2004).

Rule 140, Section 8 of the Revised Rules of Court, and penalized under Rule 140, Section 11(a) of the same Rules by: 1) Dismissal from the service, forfeiture of all or part of the benefits as the Court may determine, and disqualification from reinstatement or appointment to any public office, including government-owned or controlled corporations. Provided, however, that the forfeiture of benefits shall in no case include accrued leave credits; 2) Suspension from office without salary and other benefits for more than three (3) but not exceeding six (6) months; or 3) A fine of more than \$\frac{1}{2}20,000.00\$ but not exceeding \$\frac{1}{2}40,000.00\$.

In Re: Audit Report in Attendance of Court Personnel of RTC, Branch 32, Manila, 13 We held that it is **gross misconduct**, even outright disrespect for the Court, for respondent judge to exhibit indifference to the resolution requiring him to comment on the accusations in the complaint thoroughly and substantially. Such failure to comply accordingly betrays not only a recalcitrant streak in character, but also disrespect for the Court's lawful order and directive.

Likewise, in *Alonto-Frayna v. Astih*, ¹⁴ a judge who deliberately and continuously fails and refuses to comply with the resolution of this Court is guilty of gross misconduct and insubordination, and was dismissed from service.

Judging by the foregoing circumstances, the Court can only conclude that Judge Demot-Mariñas is guilty of *gross inefficiency* resulting in her unexplained failure to resolve pending cases and motions within the reglementary period despite several reminders and follow-ups, and *gross misconduct* for her non-compliance with the directives/orders of the OCA and this Court.

In this scenario, Section 17 of the Omnibus Rules implementing the Civil Service Law states that if the respondent judge is found guilty of two or more charges or counts, the penalty imposed should be that corresponding to the most serious charge or counts and the rest may be considered aggravating circumstances.¹⁵ The most serious of the charges against respondent judge is her gross misconduct, and her gross inefficiency is considered an aggravating circumstance.

We would have imposed the penalty of dismissal from service on Judge Demot-Mariñas, however, considering that on December 10, 2015, she has filed her certificate of candidacy to run for public office, she is now deemed resigned from judicial office. Nevertheless, cessation from office by reason of resignation, death or retirement is not a ground to dismiss the case filed against her at the time that she was still in the public service. Thus, in *lieu* of the penalty of dismissal for her unethical conduct and gross inefficiency in performing her duties as a member of the bench, We, however, impose instead the accessory penalty of forfeiture of all her retirement benefits, **except** accrued leave credits. Furthermore, she is barred from re-employment in any branch or service of the government, including government-owned and controlled corporations.

¹³ 532 Phil. 51, 63-64 (2006).

¹⁴ 360 Phl. 385 (1998).

Dr. Hipe v. Judge Literato, 686 Phil. 723, 735 (2012).

¹⁶ See *OCA v. Grageda*, 706 Phil. 15, 21 (2013).

WHEREFORE, premises considered, Judge Marybelle L. Demot-Mariñas, former Presiding Judge of Branch 8, Regional Trial Court, La Trinidad, Benguet is found GUILTY of Gross Misconduct and Gross Inefficiency. Her retirement benefits, if any, are declared FORFEITED as penalty for her offenses, except accrued leave credits, in *lieu* of dismissal from service which the Court can no longer impose. She is likewise barred from re-employment in any branch or instrumentality of government, including government-owned or controlled corporations.

This Decision is immediately **EXECUTORY**.

Mfr John John Dood

SO ORDERED.

MARIA LOURDES P. A. SERENO

Chief Justice

Associate Justice

PRESBITERO J. VELASCO, JR.

Associate Justice

Associate Justice

DIOSDADO M. PERALTA

Associate Justice

MÁRIANO C. DEL CASTILO

Associate Justice

JOSE CAT

Associate Justice

BIENVENIDO L. REYES

Associate Justice

ESTELA N ERLAS-BERNABE

Associate Justice

FRANCIS H. JARD

Associate Justice

Associate Justice

BENJAMIN S. CAGUIOA

ssociate Justice

CERTIFIED XEROX COPY:

CLERK OF COURT, EN BANC

SUPREME COURT